



RFLM-401102QX-290

PIN Diode Limiter Module - SMT

Features:

- Surface Mount Limiter Module – 5mm x 8mm x 2.5mm
- Frequency Range: 400 MHz to 1 GHz
- Quasi Active High Power PIN Limiter Design
- High Average Power Handling: 100W (CW)
- High Peak Power Handling: 1kW
- Low Insertion Loss: 0.30 dB
- Low Flat Leakage Power: 18 dBm
- Low Spike Energy Leakage: 0.5 ergs
- Optional DC Coupling Capacitors
- No external control lines or power supply required
- RoHS Compliant

Description:

The RFLM-401102QX-290 SMT Silicon PIN Diode Limiter Modules offer both High Power CW and Peak protection in the 400 MHz to 1 GHz frequency band. They are based on a proven hybrid assembly technique utilized extensively in high reliability, mission critical applications. The RFLM-401102QX-290 offers excellent thermal characteristics in a compact, low profile 8mm x 5mm x 2.5mm package. The RFLM-401102QX-290 are designed for optimal small signal insertion loss permitting extremely low receiver noise figure while simultaneously offering excellent large input signal Flat Leakage for effective receiver protection in the 400 MHz to 1 GHz frequency range.

The limiter RF circuit characteristics provide outstanding passive receiver protection (always on) which protects against High Average Power up to 100W, High Peak Power up to 1kW pulsed, maintains low flat leakage to less than 18 dBm, and reduces Spike Leakage to less than 0.5 ergs.

ESD and Moisture Sensitivity Rating

The RFLM401102QX-290 Limiter Module carries a Class 0 ESD rating (HBM) and an MSL 1 moisture rating.

Thermal Management Features

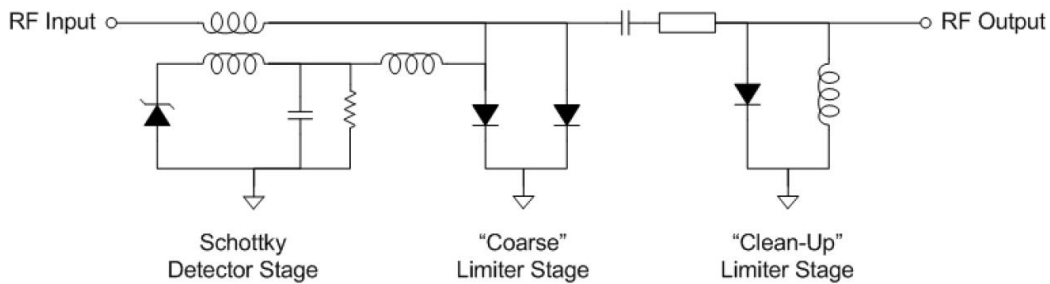
The RFLM-401102QX-290 based substrate has been design to offer superior long term reliability in the customer's application by utilizing ultra-thin Au plating to combat Au embrittlement concerns. Also, a proprietary design methodology has minimized the thermal resistance from the PIN Diode junction to base plate (R_{THJ-A}) to

less than 25°C/W. The two stage limiter design employs a second stage Schottky and quarter wavelength spacer detector circuit which permits ultra-fast turn on of the High Power PIN Diodes. This circuit topology couple with the thermal characteristic of the substrate design enables reliably handling High Input RF Power up to 50 dBm CW and RF Peak Power levels up to 60 dBm (25 uSec pulse width @ 5% duty cycle with base plate temperature at 85°C).

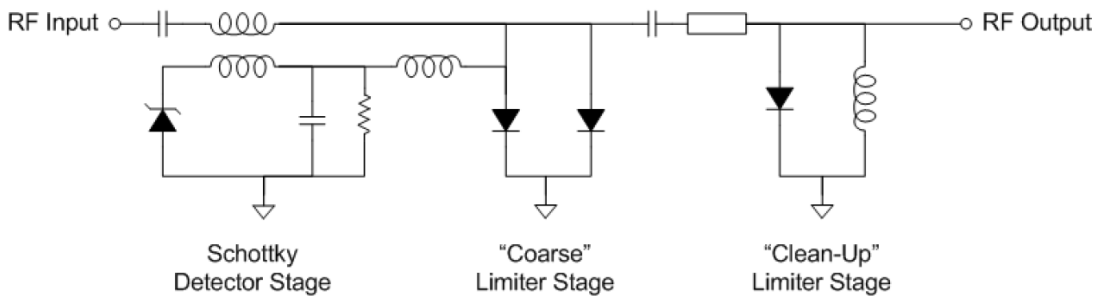
Optional RF Coupling Capacitors

The RFLM-401102QX-290 is offered in three different configurations: no RF coupling capacitors (x=A), a single input RF coupling capacitor (x=B), or both input & output RF coupling capacitors (x=C) as is show in the three options below:

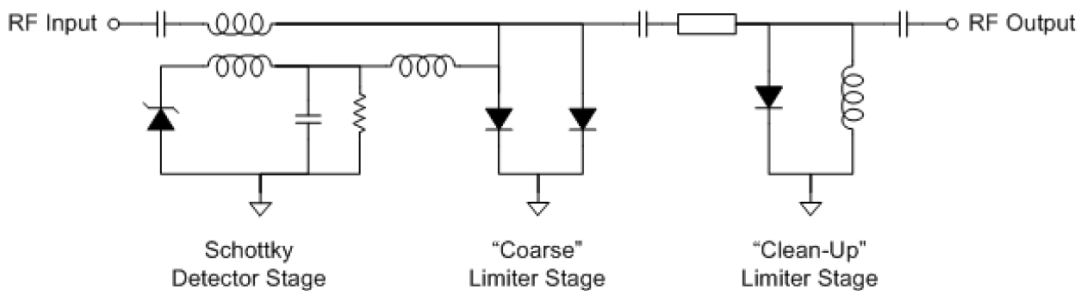
RFLM-401102QA-290 Limiter Module Schematic - No RF Coupling Capacitors



RFLM-401102QB-290 Limiter Module Schematic - RF Only Input Coupling Capacitors



RFLM-401102QC-290 Limiter Module Schematic - RF Input & Output Coupling Capacitors



Absolute Maximum Ratings

@ $Z_0=50\Omega$, $T_A=+25^\circ\text{C}$ as measured on the base ground surface of the device.

Parameter	Conditions	Absolute Maximum Value
Operating Temperature		-65°C to 125°C
Storage Temperature		-65°C to 150°C
Junction Temperature		175°C
Assembly Temperature	T = 30 seconds	260°C
RF Peak Incident Power	$T_{\text{CASE}}=85^\circ\text{C}$, source and load VSWR < 1.2, RF Pulse width = 25 usec, duty cycle = 5%, derated linearly to 0 W at $T_{\text{CASE}}=150^\circ\text{C}$ (See note 1)	60 dBm
RF CW Incident Power	$T_{\text{CASE}}=85^\circ\text{C}$, source and load VSWR < 1.2, derated linearly to 0 W at $T_{\text{CASE}}=150^\circ\text{C}$ (See note 1)	50 dBm
θ_{JC} Thermal Resistance		25°C/W
RF Input & Output DC Block Capacitor Voltage Breakdown	T_{JC} to Bottom Surface of the Package	100 V DC

Note 1: T_{CASE} is defined as the temperature of the bottom ground surface of the device.

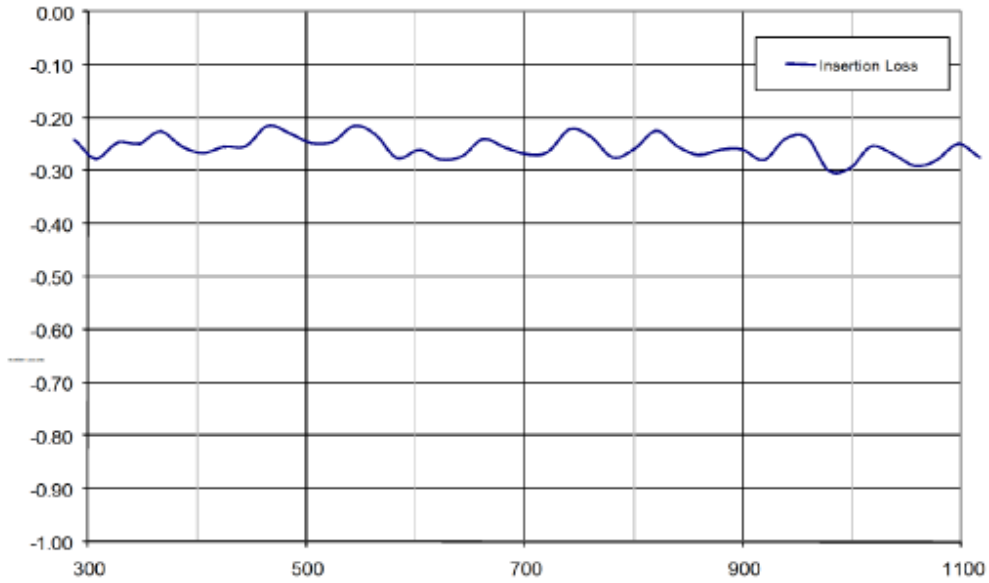
RFLM401102QX-290 Electrical Specifications

@ $Z_0=50\Omega$, $T_A=+25^\circ\text{C}$ as measured on the base ground surface of the device.

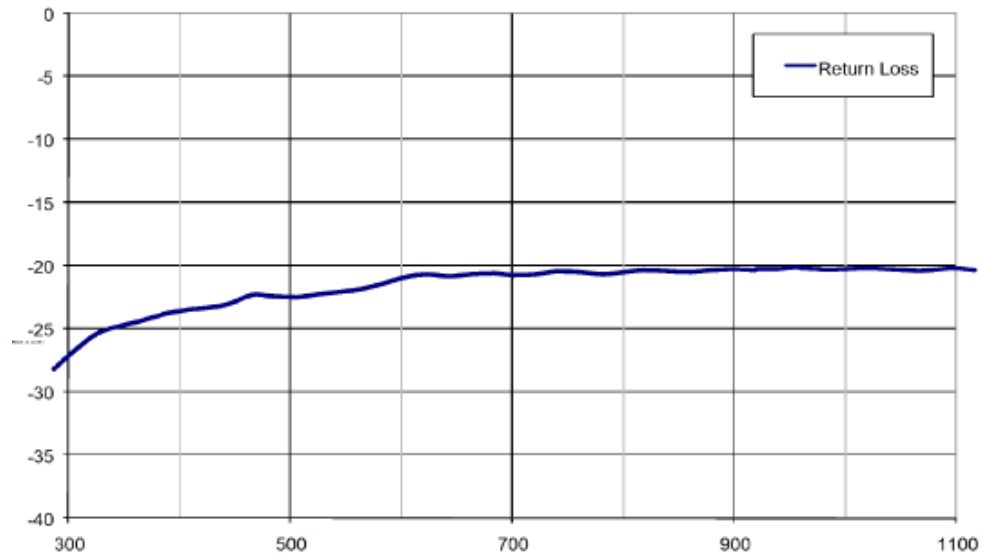
Parameters	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min Value	Typ Value	Max Value	Units
Frequency	F	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$	400		1,000	MHz
Insertion Loss	IL	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$, $P_{\text{in}}=0\text{ dBm}$		0.3	0.5	dB
Insertion Loss Rate of Change vs Operating Temp	ΔIL	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$, $P_{\text{in}} \leq -10\text{ dBm}$		0.005		dB/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Return Loss	RL	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$, $P_{\text{in}}=0\text{ dBm}$	15	17		dB
Input 1 dB Compression Point	$\text{IP}_{1\text{dB}}$	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$	8	10	12	dBm
2 nd Harmonic	$2F_0$	$P_{\text{in}}=0\text{ dBm}$, $F_0=500\text{ MHz}$		-50	-45	dBc
Peak Incident Power	$P_{\text{inc(PK)}}$	RF Pulse = 25 usec, duty cycle = 5%, $t_{\text{rise}} \leq 2\text{ us}$, $t_{\text{fall}} \leq 2\text{ usec}$			60	dBm
CW Incident Power	$P_{\text{inc(CW)}}$	$400\text{ MHz} \leq F \leq 1\text{ GHz}$		50	51	dBm
Flat Leakage	FL	$P_{\text{in}}=60\text{ dBm}$, RF Pulse width = 25 us, duty cycle = 5%, $t_{\text{rise}} \leq 2\text{ us}$, $t_{\text{fall}} \leq 2\text{ us}$		18	21	dBm
Spike Leakage	SL	$P_{\text{in}}=60\text{ dBm}$, RF Pulse width = 25 us, duty cycle = 5%		0.5	0.6	erg
Recovery Time	T_{R}	50% falling edge of RF Pulse to 1 dB IL, $P_{\text{in}}=50\text{ dBm}$ peak, RF PW = 25 us, duty cycle = 5%, $t_{\text{rise}} \leq 2\text{ us}$, $t_{\text{fall}} \leq 1\text{ usec}$		5	10	usec

RFLM-401102QC-290 Typical Performance

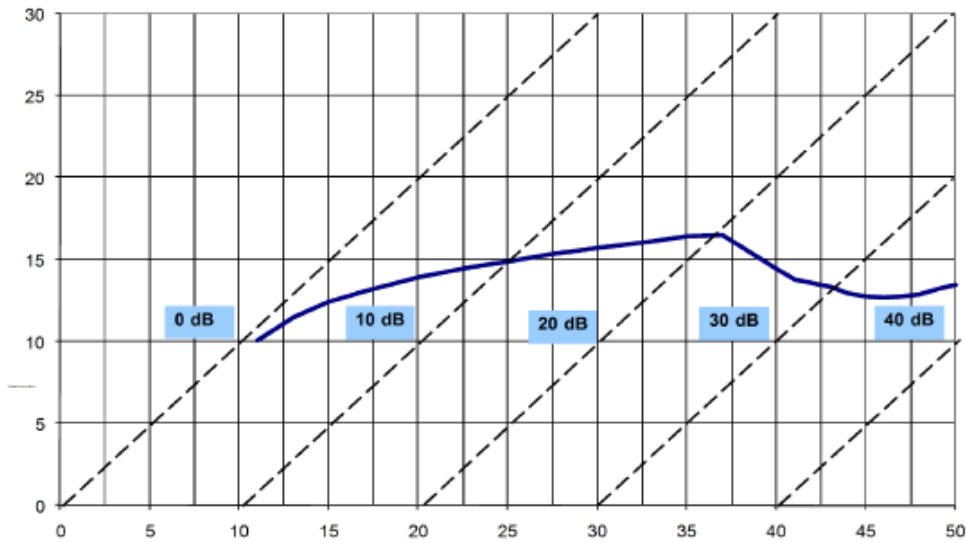
$Z_0 = 50\Omega$, $T_{CASE} = 25^\circ\text{C}$, PIN = 0 dBm as measured on the Ground Plane of the device.



Insertion Loss vs. Frequency



Return Loss vs. Frequency



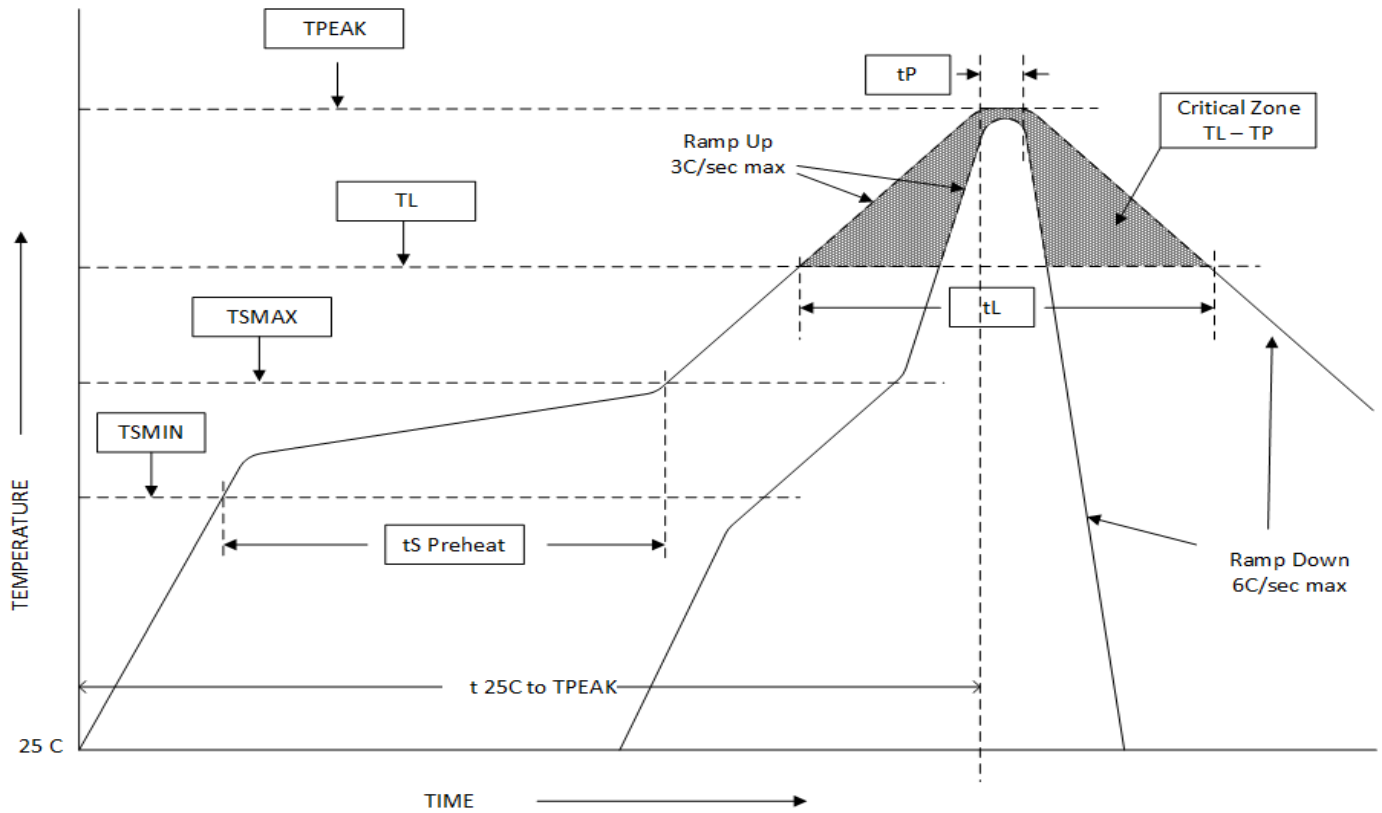
CW Output Power vs. CW Input Power

Assembly Instructions

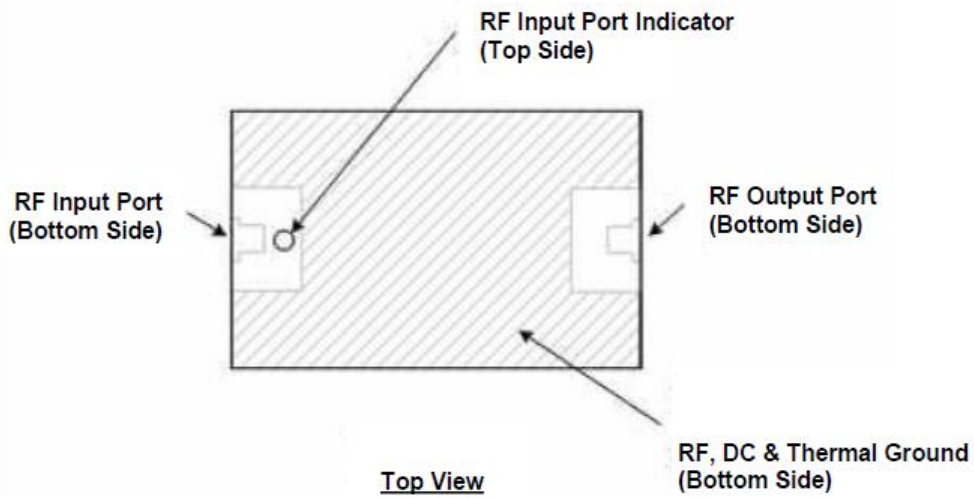
The RFLM-401102QX-290 may be attached to the printed circuit card using solder reflow procedures using either RoHS or Sn63/ Pb37 type solders per the Table and Temperature Profile Graph shown below:

Profile Parameter	Sn-Pb Assembly Technique	RoHS Assembly Technique
Average ramp-up rate (T_L to T_P)	3°C/sec (max)	3°C/sec (max)
Preheat		
Temp Min (T_{smin})	100°C	100°C
Temp Max (T_{smax})	150°C	150°C
Time (min to max) (t_s)	60 – 120 sec	60 – 120 sec
T_{smax} to T_L		
Ramp up Rate		3°C/sec (max)
Peak Temp (T_P)	225°C +0°C / -5°C	245°C +0°C / -5°C
Time within 5°C of Actual Peak Temp (T_P)	10 to 30 sec	20 to 40 sec
Time Maintained Above:		
Temp (T_L)	183°C	217°C
Time (t_L)	60 to 150 sec	60 to 150 sec
Ramp Down Rate	6°C/sec (max)	6°C/sec (max)
Time 25°C to T_P	6 minutes (max)	8 minutes (max)

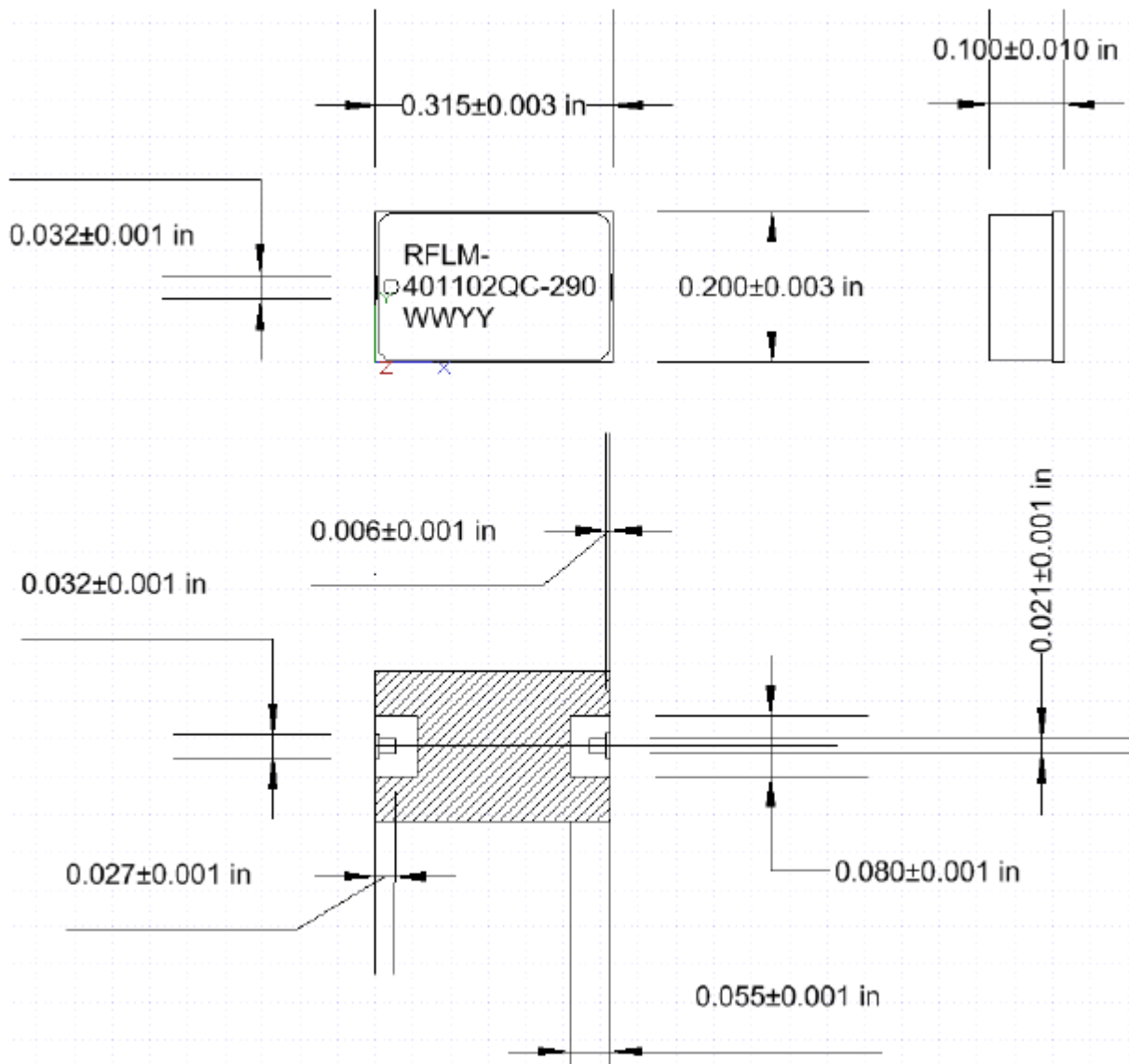
Solder Re-Flow Time-Temperature Profile



Pin Out



RFLM-401102QX-290 Limiter Module Package Outline Drawing



Notes:

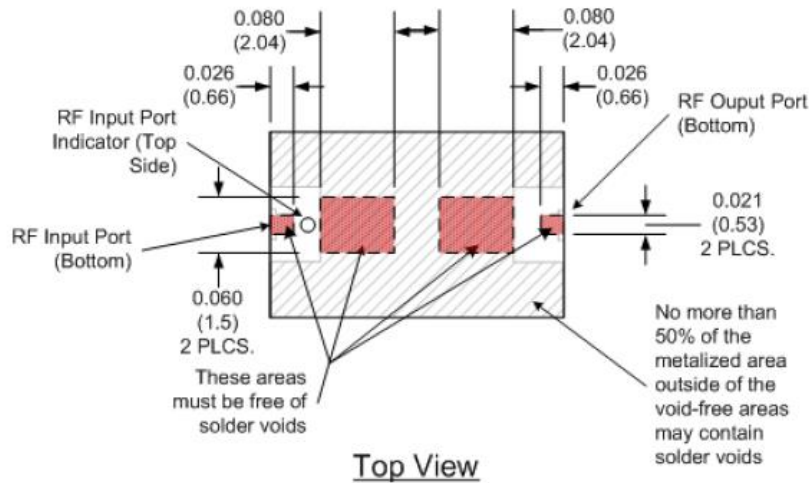
- 1) Metalized area on backside is the RF, DC and Thermal ground. In user's end application this surface temperature must be managed to meet the power handling requirements.
- 2) Back side metallization is thin Au termination plating to combat Au embrittlement (15 u in typ Au plated over Ti-Pd).

Thermal Design Considerations:

The design of the RFLM-401102QX-290 family of Limiter Modules permits the maximum efficiency in thermal management of the PIN Diodes while maintaining extremely high reliability. Optimum Limiter performance and

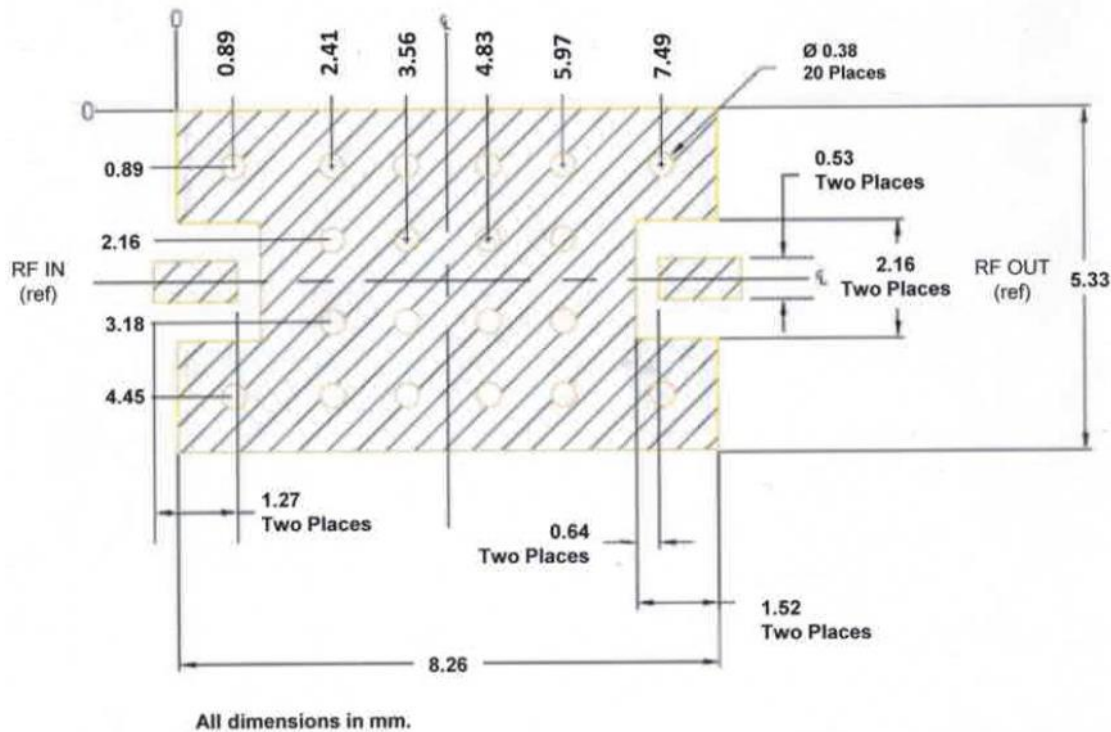
reliability of the device can be achieved by the maintaining the base ground surface temperature of less than 85°C.

There must be a minimal thermal and electrical resistance between the limiter bottom surface and electrical & thermal ground. Adequate thermal management is required to maintain a T_{jc} of less than +175°C and thereby avoid adversely affecting the semiconductor reliability. Special care must be taken to assure that minimal voiding occurs in the solder connection in the areas shaded in red in the figure shown below:



Dimensions in inches (mm).

Recommended RF Circuit Solder Footprint for the RFLM401102QX-290



Notes:

- 1) Recommended PCB material is rogers 4350, 10 mils thick.
- 2) Hatched area is RF, DC and Thermal Ground. Vias should be solid Cu filled and Au plated for optimal heat transfer from backside of Limiter Module through circuit vias to thermal adequately designed thermal ground plane.

Part Number Ordering Detail:

The RFLM-401102QX-290 family of Limiter Modules are available in either tube or Tape & Reel format:

Part Number	Description	Packaging
RFLM-401102QA-290	400MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, No DC Blocking Caps	Tube
RFLM-401102QA-290TR	400 MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, No DC Blocking Caps	TR (250 pcs)
RFLM-401102QB-290	400 MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, Input Blocking Capacitor Only	Tube
RFLM-401102QB-290TR	400 MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, Input Blocking Capacitor Only	TR (250 pcs)
RFLM-401102QC-290	400 MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, Input & Output Blocking Capacitors	Tube
RFLM-401102QC-290TR	400 MHz – 1 GHz Frequency Band Limiter, Input & Output Blocking Capacitors	TR (250 pcs)